## A Quick View of Flood Preparedness

## **Before**

- 1. Learn the fastest escape routes to higher ground from home, work, and school.
- 2. Valuables
  - a. Keep valuables and copies of important papers in plastic tubs, a safe-deposit box, or move them to a family member's home in a safer location.
  - b. Move valuables up to the next floor.
- 3. Prepare inside your house.
  - a. Install a slice valve to shutoff your entire house from the city sewage system, or purchase supplies to seal the drains in your house.
  - b. Remove furnace motor control units.
  - c. Remove water heater control and burner.
  - d. Protect machinery with grease.
- 4. Prepare outside your house.
  - a. Attach extensions to down spouts to direct water.
  - b. Secure outdoor objects.
  - c. Board up windows, vents, and doors.
  - d. Open basement windows to equalize water pressure on foundations and walls.
  - e. Use polyethylene-covered planking on the outside of the foundation.
  - f. Sandbag away from house walls.
- 5. Prepare to evacuate.
  - a. Fill your car with gas.
  - b. Shut off the electricity, gas, and water main if instructed.
  - c. Evacuate or go to the top floor. Bring a 72-hour kit and water with you.

## **During**

- 1. Listen to local radio or TV for information.
  - A flood WATCH means flash flooding is possible in your area.
  - A flood WARNING means flooding is already occurring or will occur soon.
- 2. Stay away from natural streambeds. Beware of flash floods.
- 3. If driving, do not cross where water is above the car axles. Drive slowly and use low gear.
- 4. Watch for damaged roads, slides, and fallen wires.
- 5. If the car stalls, abandon it immediately and seek higher ground.
- 6. If walking, do not cross where water is above your knees.

## **After**

- 1. Wear heavy shoes and gloves.
- 2. Do not step into water unless the electricity is turned off.
- 3. Check for downed utility lines, structural damage, and chemical spills.
- 4. Do not use an open flame in case of escaping gas.
- 5. Watch for snakes.
- 6. Do not eat or drink anything touched by floodwater.
- 7. Have wells tested for contamination.